

FATHERLESSNESS IN IOWA

Jack Brewer | 2023

Fatherhood is foundational to strong families, and strong families are essential to a strong Nation. An absent father affects all aspects of a child's life, including socio-cognitive development, socio-emotional development, academic performance, and criminality. Unfortunately, the effects of fatherlessness are far too visible throughout America, including in **Iowa**.

THE PREVALENCE OF FATHERLESSNESS

- Approximately **18.4 million** [children in the U.S.](#) live without a biological father, stepfather, or adoptive father present in the home.
- **23%** of U.S. children are raised by a single parent, which is the highest rate in the world and more than three times the [world average](#) of **7%**.
- **Nationally**, **80%** of single-parent homes are led by single mothers [with an absent father](#).
- **31.8%** of children in Iowa are living in [single-parent families](#).
- **4,144** [children reside in foster care](#) in Iowa.

FATHERLESSNESS, CHILD DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION

- A U.S. Department of Justice Briefing suggests **85% of children** who exhibit behavior disorders are from fatherless homes.
- National data suggests fatherless children are **279% times more likely** to carry guns and deal drugs than their peers.
- **33%** of 4th-graders in Iowa are [chronically absent](#) from school.
- **73%** of Iowa 4th-graders [scored "below proficient"](#) in reading for their grade level.
- **60%** of Iowa 4th-graders [scored "below proficient"](#) in mathematics for their grade level.

FATHERLESSNESS, POVERTY, AND GOVERNMENT DEPENDENCE

- Fatherless children are [four times more likely](#) to live in poverty.
 - Approximately **86,000** [children live in poverty](#)—**12%** of all children in Iowa.
 - **123,000** children are in families [receiving public assistance](#) in Iowa.